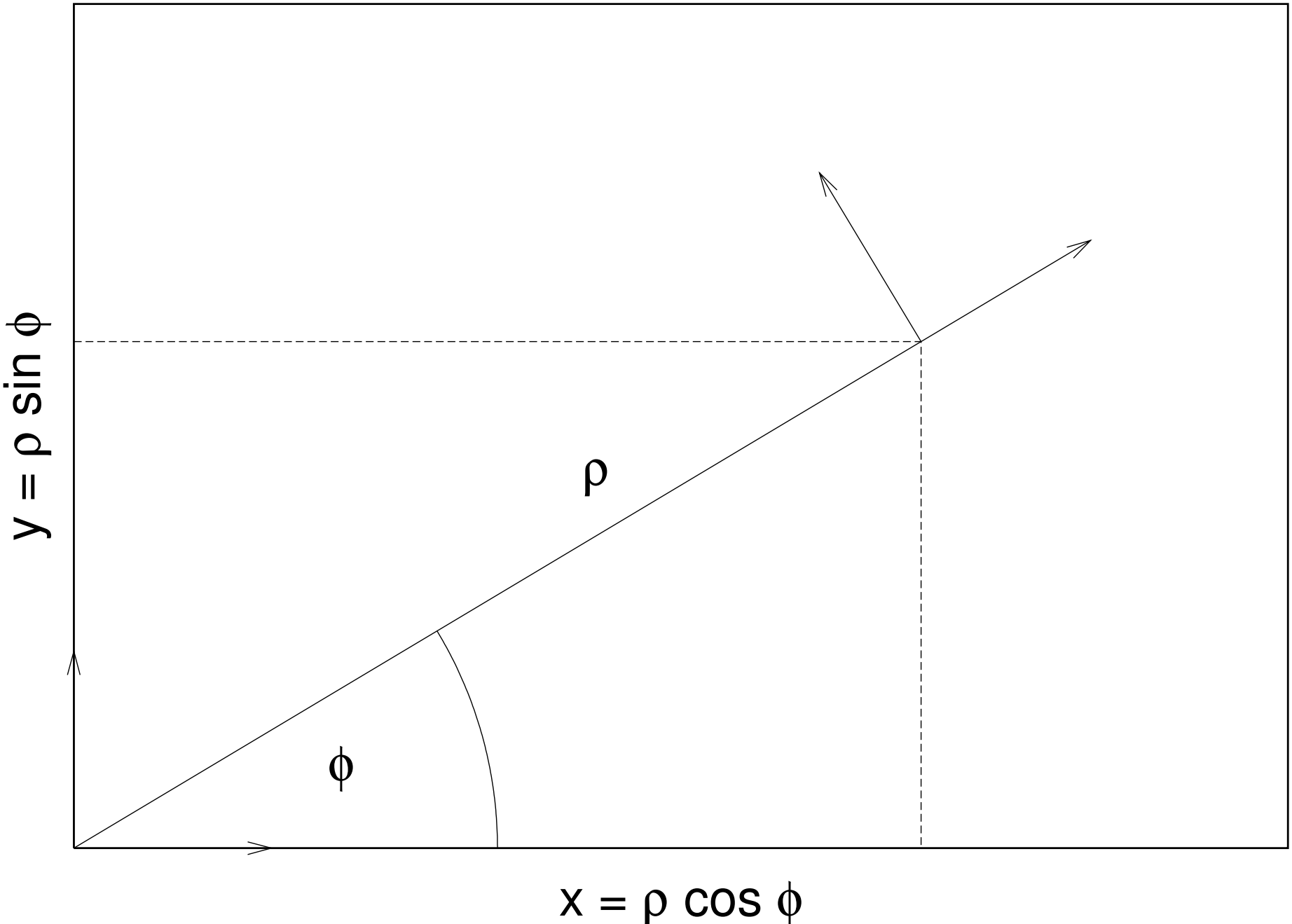
y = ρ sin ϕ
ρ
ϕ
x = ρ cos ϕ