

Program sun.f:

Solar system: Schwarzschild radius, ruler and radar distance.

```
c [m/s] = 0.2998E+09 speed of light
G [m^3/(kg*s^2)] = 0.6674E-10 gravitational constant
y [s] = 0.3154E+08 year
ly [m] = 0.9454E+16 light year xly
sm [kg] = 0.1989E+31 mass of the sun
sr [m] = 0.6957E+09 radius of the sun
r1 [m] = 0.1496E+12 distance earth-sun = 1 astronomical
unit [au]
sg [m/s^2] = 274.2 = G*sm/sr^2 sun surface gravitational
acceleration
```

(a) Sun Schwarzschild radius rs [m] = 2953.3
rs/sr [dimensionless] = 0.4245E-05

Units of choice c=G=1 and everything in seconds:

```
meter [s] = 0.3336E-08 = xm [s]
kg [s] = 0.2477E-35 = xkg [s]
sg [s] = 0.9147E-06 grav acceleration
cg [m/s^2] = 274.2 back conversion
sm [s] = 0.4925E-05 sun mass sms
sr [s] = 2.321 sun radius srs
2*sms/srs [dimensionless] = 0.4245E-05
```

(b) Coordinate and ruler distance:

dr coordinate distance earth to radius of the sun,
dl ruler distance earth to radius of the sun.

```
dr [s] = 496.6787859 coordinate distance
dl [s] = 496.6788123 ruler distance
drul [s] = 0.0000265 = dl-dr = 0.265E-04
Conversion to meter:
smssmeter, xlnrat = 1476.6255555738514 5.370801811592918
dr [m] = 0.1489043000E+12 coordinate distance
dl [m] = 0.1489043079E+12 ruler distance
drul [m] = 7930.7 = dl-dr
```

(c) Radar distance:

```
tdil [s] = -0.9870E-08 dilation fraction
fdil [s] = 0.9999999901 dilation factor
2*drul [s] = 0.0000529
R [s] = 496.6788339 radar distance
drad [s] = 0.0000480 = R-dr = 0.480E-04
```

fdil dilation factor accounts for $2*drul-drad = 0.490E-05$
dradl [s] = 0.000216 = R-dl = 0.216E-04

radar distance R is larger than the other distance definitions.

Conversion to meter:

R [m] = 0.1489043144E+12 radar distance
drad [m] = 14391.6 = R-dr
dradl [m] = 6460.9 = R-dl